

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT IN PAKISTAN AN ANALYTICAL STUDY OF SHAPING PUBLIC POLICY

MUGHEES AHMED¹, MUHAMMED IMRAN² & ZEB-UN-NASA³

¹Chairman, Department of Political Science & International Relations, Government College University,
Faisalabad, Pakistan

^{2,3}M.Phil., Scholar, Department of Political Science & International Relations, Government College University,
Faisalabad, Pakistan

ABSTRACT

The study of Public policy formulation is actually scientific study of behavior. It have been discussing frequently by scholars and politician from its inception. Some particular of public policy making that are related to behavioral style are still unidentified. Elite's selected interests are usually recognized in under developing political systems, especially in the third world countries. The durable patron in domestic public policies requires analyses of the basic interests are impacts of leading class. Without concerning community and only by reference to Pakistani prestigious class one cannot understand the influencing forces subsidizing to policies consequences. This paper will suggest the importance of clashing public and elite interests for explaining obstacles to a consensus on national identity and uncertain acceptance of public policy and the difficulties in implementing social and political reforms.

It will also argue that public policy making is not a difficult task but an implementation is necessary to appreciate attitude towards national leadership and sincerity and skill is the most important in this regard. The common difficulty in policy of choices is also shown to be traceable in past. The paper will conclude by suggesting missed opportunities by the political leaders to modify the elite interest culture in the national interest.

KEYWORDS: Elite Class, Behaviorism, Public Policy, Reciprocal